

# Algebra 1 (2012)-Aalborg University

## Lecture 10, October 9th

**10th Lecture:** Tuesday October 9th, 8:15-12:00 at room G5-112.

- 8:15-8:45 Repetition from last lecture. More examples of groups. Subgroups and cosets (pages 57-64).
- 8:45-10:45 Work in groups. Exercises from [Lau], 2.11 (page 104): A, B, C, 11, 10, D, 12 (only the first question), E, F, 15 (only (i) and (ii)).

Exercise A: Watch this video: <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CPRnUPH8sME> and discuss Wiles' "experience of doing mathematics". Do you agree with him?, What is your experience?

Exercise B: Prove that the two definitions in Definition 2.2.1 (page 61) are equivalent.

Exercise C: Let  $H \subset G$  be a subgroup of  $G$ . Can the neutral element of  $H$  be different from the neutral element of  $G$ ?

Exercise D: Let  $G = \mathbb{Z}/6\mathbb{Z}$  and  $H = \{[0], [3]\}$ , compute  $G/H$ .

Exercise E: Let  $H$  be a finite nonempty subset of a group  $G$ . Prove that  $H$  is a subgroup of  $G$  if and only if  $H$  is closed.

Exercise F: Let  $H$  and  $K$  be subgroups of a group  $G$ . Show that  $H \cap K$  is a subgroup of  $G$ .

- 10:45-12:00 Lecture: Normal subgroups. Quotient groups of the integers. The multiplicative group of prime residue classes (pages 64–67).

Best regards,

Diego

PS: The previous video is part of the film Fermat's Last Theorem: The Documentary, directed by Simon Singh.